

## Lecture 13

# Financial Crises and Review for Midterm

- 2008 Bailout
- Other than AS/AD model
- AS/AD model
- Effects on size of multiplier in AS/AD model

# 2008 Bailout

- Lehman Brothers went bankrupt
- \$700 billion, October 2008
- Goldman Sachs, Citigroup, Morgan Stanley, J.P. Morgan Chase, A.I.G.
- Loans
- Mortgage-backed securities
- What if there had been no bailout?

## Other than AS/AD model

- data (GDP, price indices, employment announcements, interest rates, federal government budget, Fed balance sheet)
- discounting, relationship of bond prices and interest rates, determination of stock prices
- term structure of interest rates
- labor market
- Phillips curve
- Wealth effects—financial and housing
- Policy timing issues
- Issues regarding government deficit and debt

# Size of Multiplier

- $TAX = tY$
- $TR$  versus  $G$
- Fed rule
- AS curve